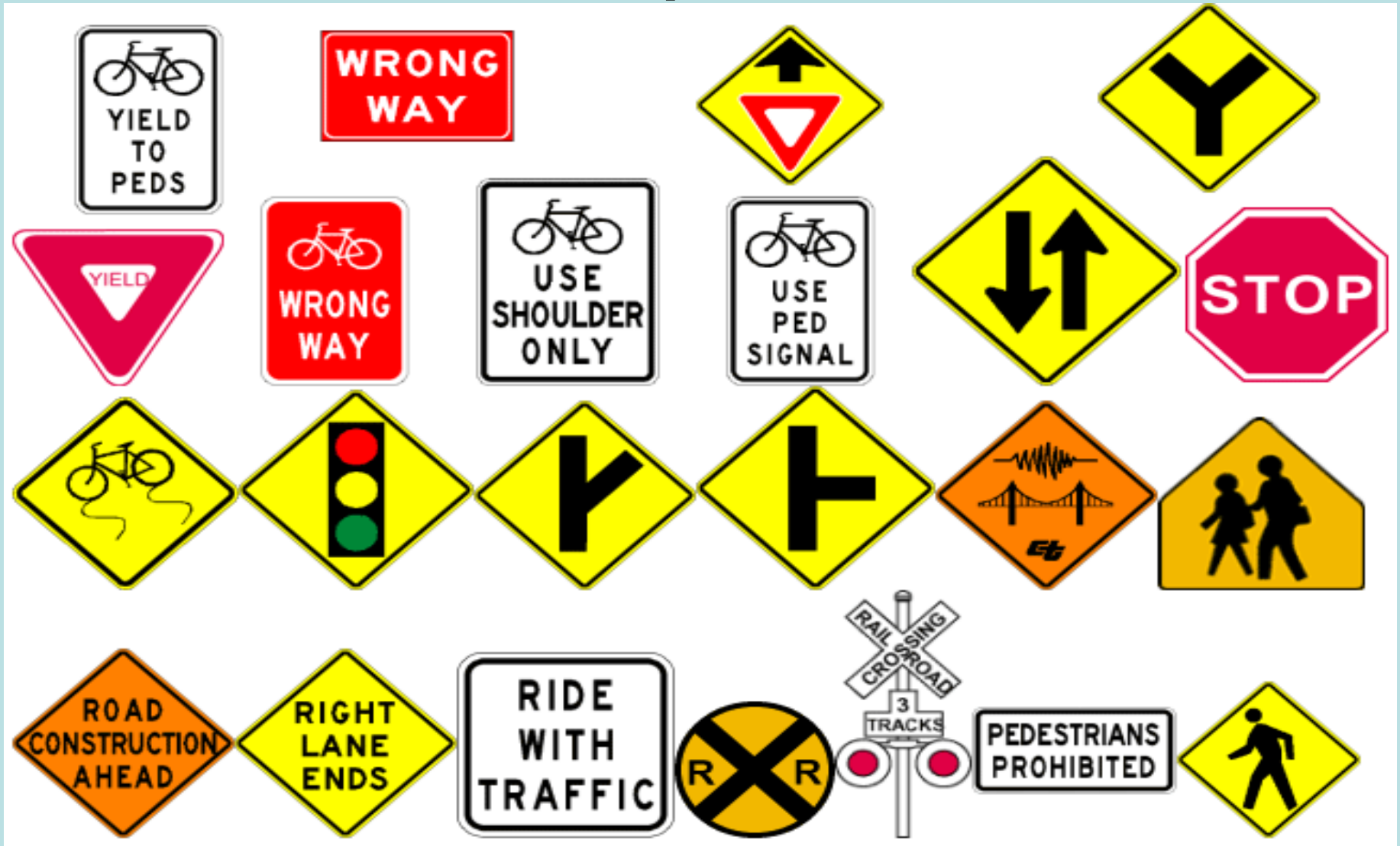


Signs, Signals, and Roadway Markings

Chapter 2



Traffic Signs

- Eight Shapes

1. Octagon



2. Triangle



3. Vertical Rectangle



4. Pentagon



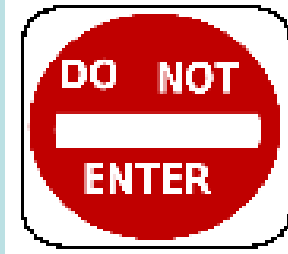
Traffic Signs

- 5. Round
- 6. Pennant
- 7. Diamond
- 8. Horizontal Rectangle



Traffic Sign Colors

- Red - Stop, yield, or prohibited
- Yellow - Warning
- White/Black - Regulatory



W11-2



W11-3



W11-4



W11-6



W11-7



W11-9



W15-1



Traffic Sign Colors

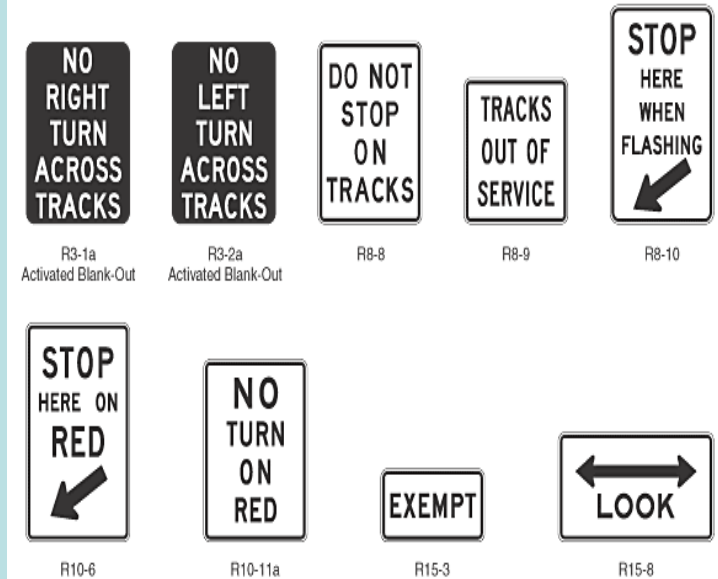
- Orange – Construction or detour
- Black/white - Regulatory
- Green - Guide



Figure 8E-16. Examples of Interchange Advance Guide Signs



Figure 8B-3. Regulatory Signs



Traffic Sign Colors

Blue – Motorist services

Brown – Public recreation & cultural interest



Speed Limit Signs

- Speed limits are set for ideal driving conditions.
- When traffic, roadway, or weather conditions are not ideal, you must...
- Obey the Basic Speed Law.



Basic Speed law

- States that you must not drive faster than is safe for existing conditions regardless of posted **SPEED LIMITS!**



Warning Signs

- Yellow diamond signs warn of danger ahead.
- (Be prepared to slow or stop)





School Signs

- A School zone sign is usually within a block of a school.



- School zones may have speed limits posted during school days & when children are present.

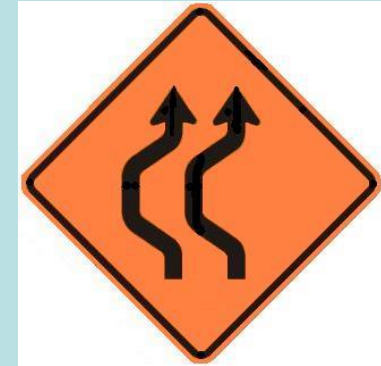
No-Passing Sign

- A Yellow **pennant**-shaped sign with black letters may be posted on the left side of the road.



Construction or Maintenance

- A Construction sign may be a Diamond or rectangular orange shaped sign.



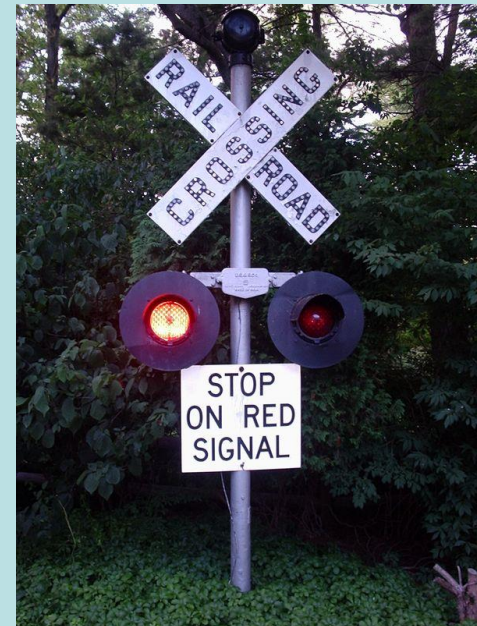
Railroad Signs



A round yellow sign with a large “X” and two “Rs” warn of a railroad ahead.

The crossing ahead will have a cross buck sign.

(The number of tracks will be below)



Railroad Signs

Treat a cross buck like a yield sign and flashing lights like a stop sign.



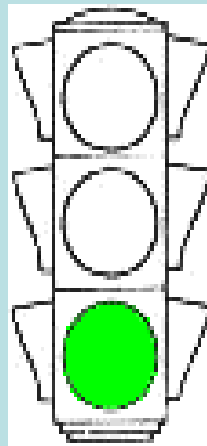
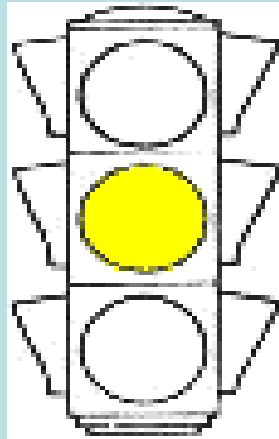
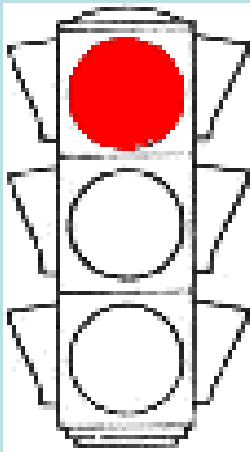
Route Numbers

- An east-west route is even-numbered.
- A north-south route is odd-numbered.



Traffic Lights

- **Red Lights** - full stop behind the line, crosswalk or before the intersection.
- **Yellow light** – Make every effort to stop safely.
- **Green Light** – Proceed only if the intersection is clear.



Turns on Red

- **Right on Red** – Just like a stop sign.

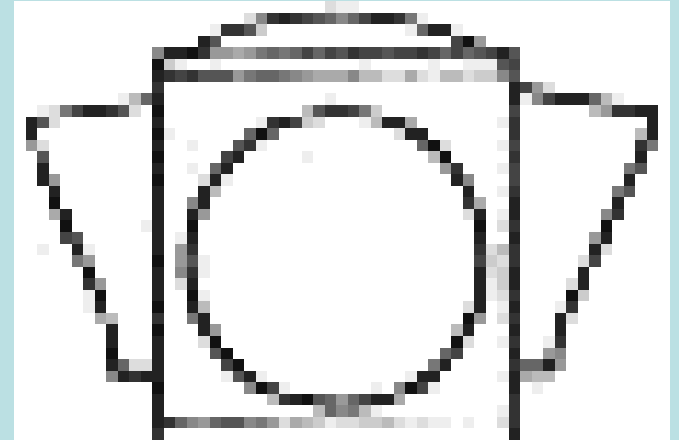
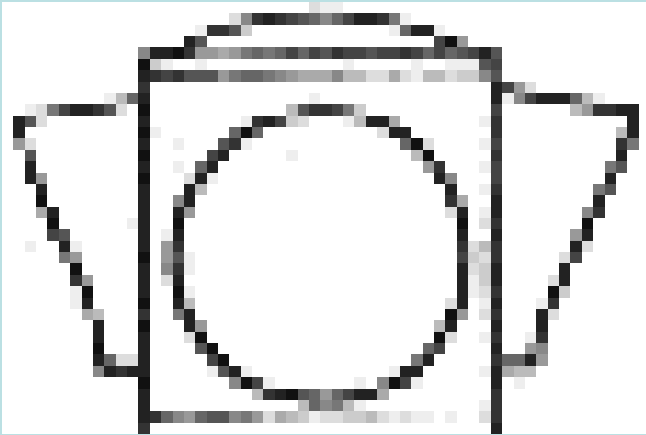


Shared Left Turn Lanes

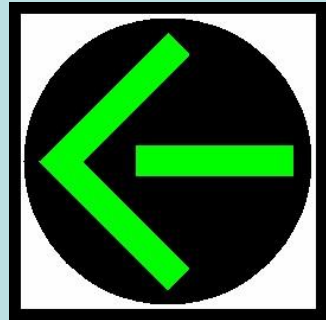
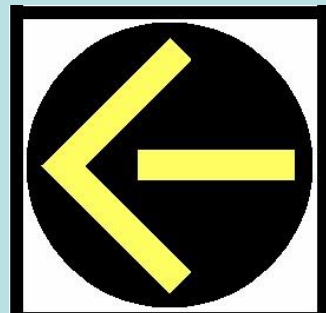
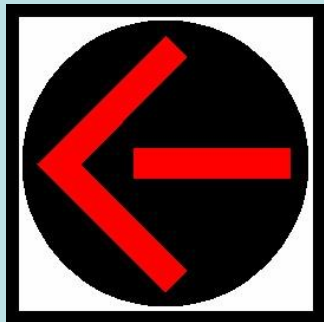


Flashing Signals

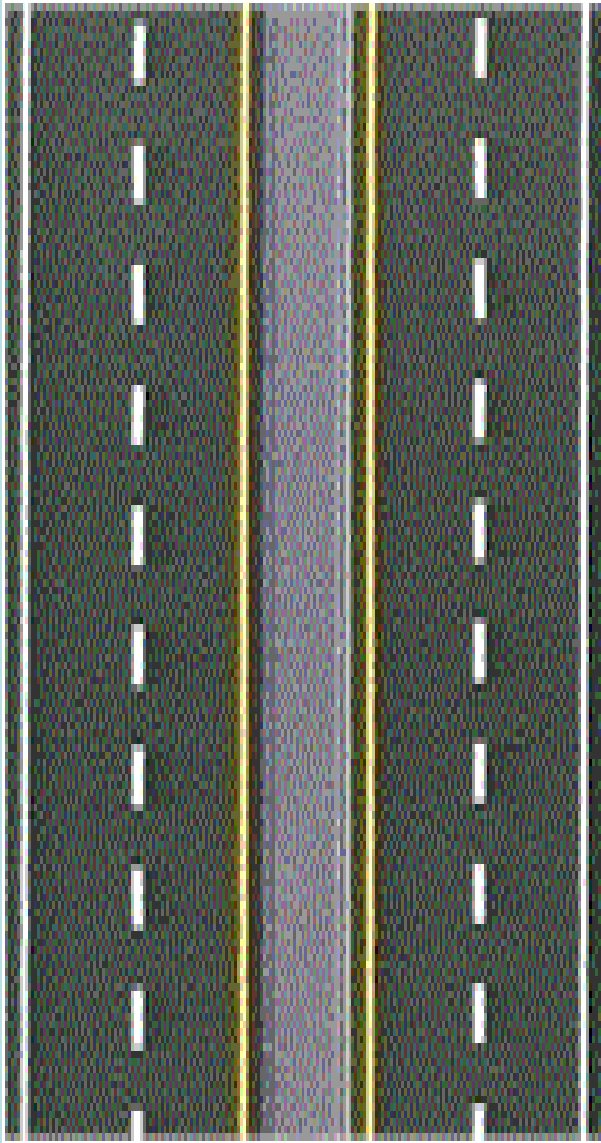
- Flashing Red - Same as a stop sign
- Flashing Yellow – Caution



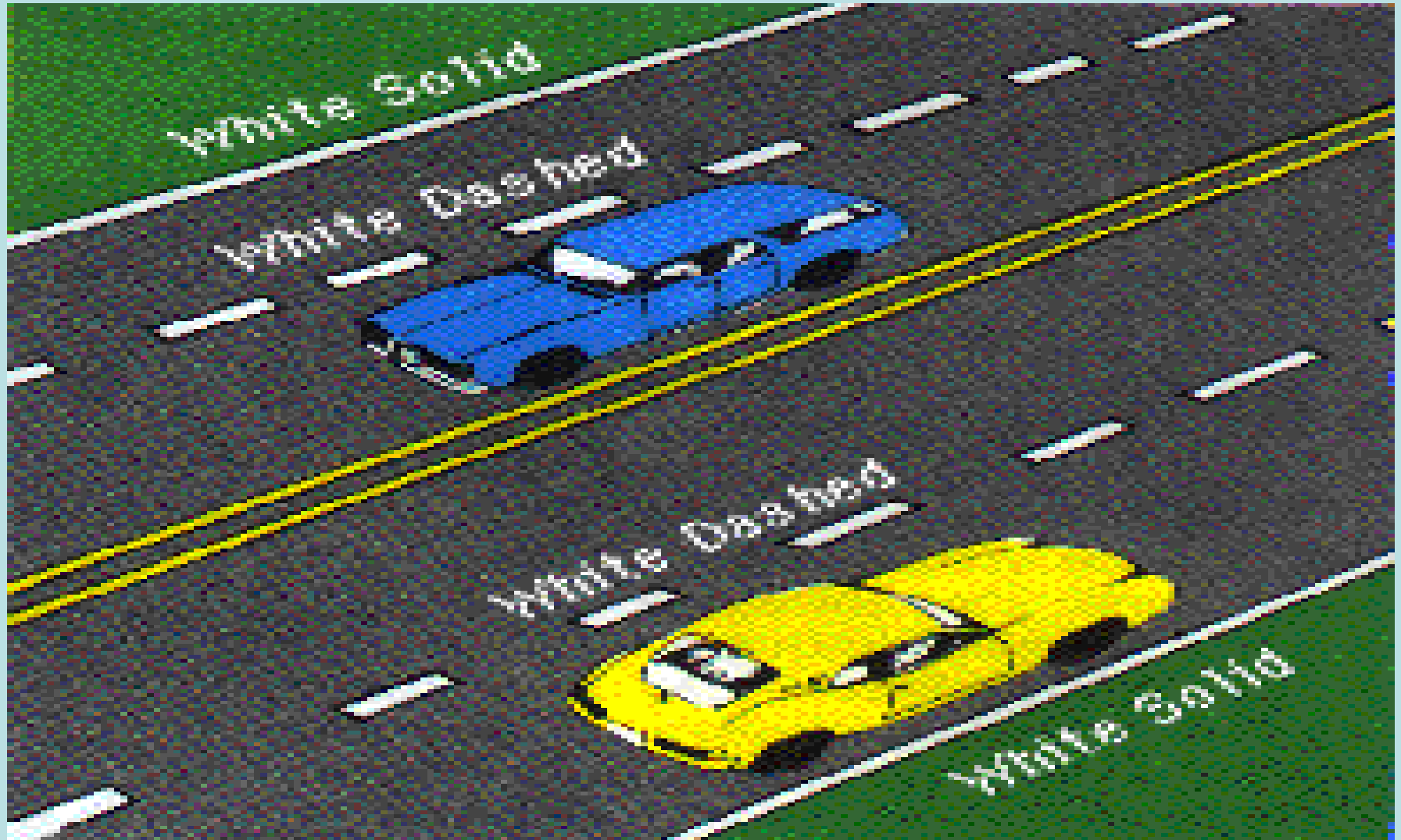
Arrows



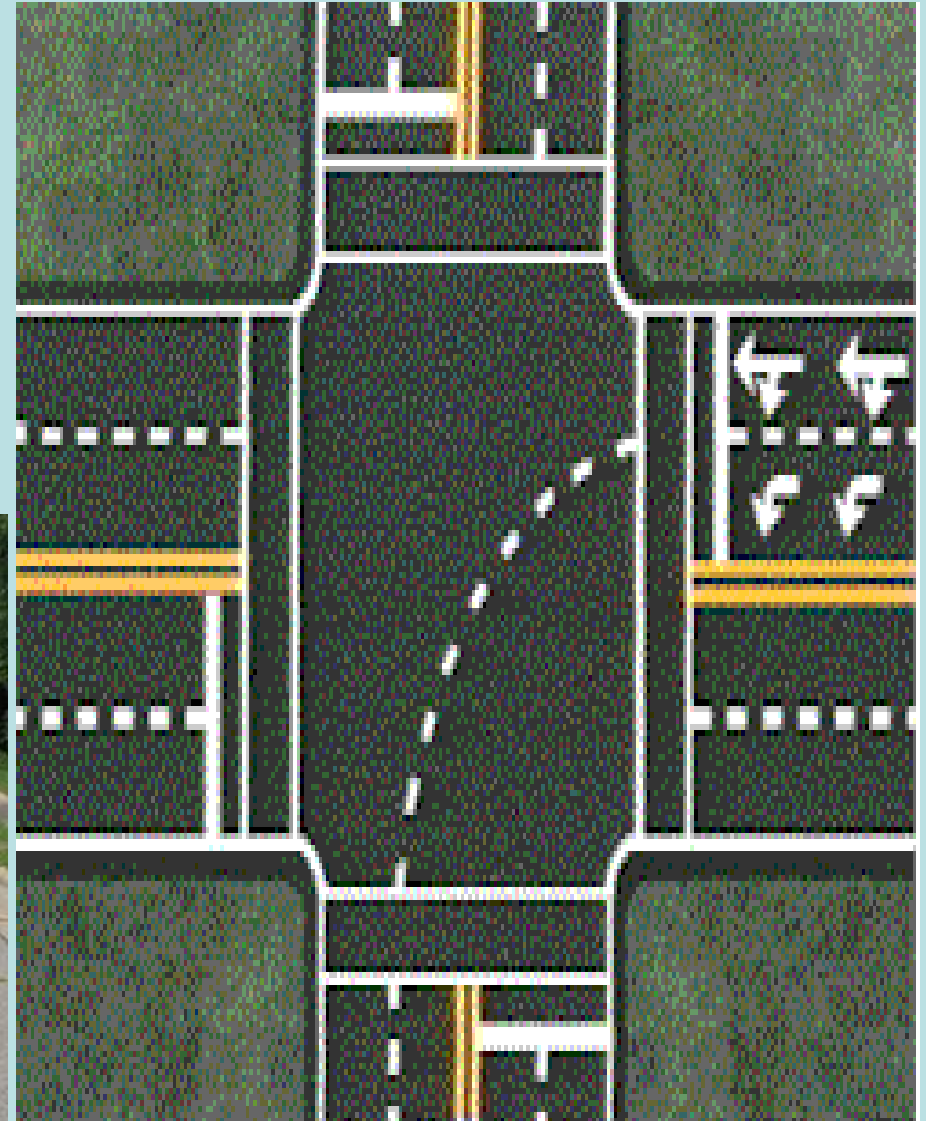
Roadway Markings



Roadway Markings



Other Markings



What are Rumble strips?

- Short sections of corrugated roadway.
- They alert you through the noise your tires make when you drive over them.



Soft Shoulder

